

A list of Axiophytes for Vice County 42, Brecknock

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Introduction to axiophytes¹

Axiophytes are “worthy plants” - the 40% or so of species that arouse interest and praise from botanists when they are seen. They are indicators of habitat that is considered important for conservation, such as ancient woodlands, clear water and species-rich meadows.

They are not the same as rare plants: species that have only ever been recorded in one or two sites in a county are often just chance occurrences and have little ecological (or statistical) significance.

Lists of axiophytes provide a powerful technique for determining conservation priorities. Sites with many axiophytes are usually of greater importance than those with fewer; and changes in the number of axiophytes in a site over time can be used for monitoring the outcome of management practices.

What are axiophytes for?

1. Evidence for site designation

Lists of axiophytes for various BAP habitats can be used as an empirical measure for sites of nature conservation interest. This allows landowners and others to see how decisions have been made.

2. Protecting the wider countryside

Each grid square in the countryside can be assigned a number according to the total number of axiophytes present. For axiophyte-rich squares, full surveys need to be carried out, and potentially damaging operations can be directed away from the most important areas.

3. Monitoring site condition

Because lists of axiophytes are much longer than the lists of rarities, they are much more sensitive to changes in ecology. If protected sites and nature reserves had lists of axiophytes, their abundance could be measured over the years and decades to see how well they are performing.

4. Prioritising resource allocation

Because each site can be ranked according to the number of axiophytes it contains, a relative scale of site importance can be created, using a quantifiable method. Axiophytes are therefore a more effective way to allocate conservation resources.

Sites which have lost the most axiophytes most recently might well be the most promising ones for restoration. Targets can be set and monitored by specifying which axiophytes will benefit. Several Nature Improvement Area projects use axiophytes as a way to monitor progress of nature conservation projects in the wider countryside.

Further notes specific to the VC42 list

Several species in our list can be treated as broader groups without need, in assessing axiophyte presence, to be precise about the exact species.

For instance, *Agrimonia procera* and *A. eupatoria* both occur in the county, are both clearly axiophytes and there is no need to make the technical distinction between the two (interesting though it is).

Other examples occur such as *Polygala* or *Aphanes*. These cases have been highlighted in the tables by a thick line to the left of the listing.

Our list includes species that are becoming important road verge plants and contribute to the flora of the county in that role. Some are not truly native to the county but have become established and are welcome.

¹ This introduction is from the Botanical Society of Britain and Ireland, BSBI.

Habitat

Brief (and broad) habitat descriptions are given – mostly from PLANTATT² reference data but with a few local additions.

Rare Plant Register

Most species listed in the Brecknock Rare Plant Register are not included here. The exceptions are those like Globeflower, *Trollius europaeus* that are rare / threatened for the country but relatively frequent in Brecknock. The most recent print edition of the Brecknock Rare Plant Register was published in 2014 and a PDF update is available for 2016. It is hoped to produce a completely new edition during 2020.

² PLANTATT - Attributes of British and Irish Plants – Spreadsheet, Hill, MO, Preston, CD, Roy, DB, 2004 as revised 2008. Centre for Ecology and Hydrology.

Brecknock axiophytes listed by Latin names

Species	Common name	Welsh	Habitat
<i>Acer campestre</i> ³	Field Maple	Masarnen fach	Mixed Woodland, Hedges
<i>Achillea ptarmica</i>	Sneezewort	Ystrewlys	Fen
<i>Adoxa moschatellina</i>	Moschatel	Mwsglys	Mixed Woodland
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Agrimony	Llysiâu'r dryw	Neutral to Calcareous Grassland
<i>Agrimonia procera</i>	Fragrant Agrimony	Llysiâu'r-dryw pêr	Mixed Woodland, Hedges, Neutral Grassland
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i>	Silver Hair-grass	Brigwellt arian	Heath, Rock
<i>Aira praecox</i>	Early Hair-grass	Brigwellt y gwanwyn	Acidic Grassland, Rock
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle	Glesyn y coed	Mixed Woodland
<i>Alchemilla filicaulis</i>	Hairy Lady's-mantle	Mantell-Fair goesfain	Calcareous Grassland, Montane, Rock
<i>Alchemilla glabra</i>	Smooth Lady's-mantle	Mantell-Fair lefn	Neutral Grassland, Montane, Rock
<i>Alchemilla xanthochlora</i>	Intermediate Lady's-mantle	Mantell-Fair ganolig	Neutral Grassland, Calcareous Grassland
<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Ramsons	Craf y geifr	Moist Woods
<i>Allium vineale</i>	Wild Onion	Nionyn gwyllt	Hedges, Neutral Grassland, Calcareous Grassland
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone	Blodyn y gwynt	Mixed Woodland, Rocks
<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>	Parsley-piert	Troed y dryw	Arable, Rock
<i>Aphanes australis</i>	Slender Parsley-piert	Troed-y-dryw main	Acidic Grassland, Rock
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rock-cress	Berwr-y-cerrig blewog	Calcareous Grassland, Rock
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Tywodlys dail teim	Rock, Pavements
<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i>	Black Spleenwort	Duegredynen goesddu	Hedges, Rock
<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Green Spleenwort	Duegredynen werdd	Montane, Rock
<i>Avenula pubescens</i> (<i>Helictotrichon pubescens</i>)	Downy Oat-grass	Ceirchwellt blewog	Neutral or Calcareous Grassland
<i>Betonica officinalis</i> (<i>Stachys officinalis</i>)	Betony	Cribau San Ffraid	Neutral or Calcareous Grassland
<i>Bistorta officinalis</i> (<i>Persicaria bistorta</i>)	Common Bistort	Llysiâu'r neidr	Neutral Grassland
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Moonwort	Lloer-redynen	Calcareous Grassland, Rock
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	False-brome	Breichwellt y coed	Mixed Woodland
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking-grass	Crydwellt	Calcareous Grassland
<i>Bromopsis ramosa</i>	Hairy-brome	Pawrwellt blewog	Mixed Woodland
<i>Bromus racemosus</i>	Smooth Brome	Pawrwellt llyfn	Hedges, Neutral Grassland
<i>Bryonia dioica</i>	White Bryony	Bloneg y ddaear	Hedges
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh-marigold	Gold y gors	Fen
<i>Campanula latifolia</i>	Giant Bellflower	Clychlys mawr	Mixed Woodland
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	Clychau'r eos	Grassland
<i>Campanula trachelium</i>	Nettle-leaved Bellflower	Clychlys dail danadl	Mixed Woodland
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Cuckooflower	Blodyn llefrith	Neutral Grassland, Fen
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Musk Thistle	Ysgallen bendrom	Neutral Grassland, Calcareous Grassland

³ A native species that naturally declines towards the north and west of the county.

Species	Common name	Welsh	Habitat
<i>Carex acuta</i>	Slender Tufted-sedge	Hesgen tywysennau main/meinion	Fen
<i>Carex acutiformis</i>	Lesser Pond-sedge	Hesgen-y-dŵr fach	Fen
<i>Carex binervis</i>	Green-ribbed Sedge	Hesgen ddeulasnod	Acidic Grassland, Heath, Rock
<i>Carex caryophylla</i>	Spring-sedge	Hesgen gynnar	Calcareous Grassland
<i>Carex demissa</i> (<i>Carex viridula</i> subsp. <i>oedocarpa</i>)	Common Yellow-sedge	Hesgen felen	Fen
<i>Carex hirta</i>	Hairy Sedge	Hesgen flewog	Neutral Grassland
<i>Carex hostiana</i>	Tawny Sedge	Hesgen felynllywyd	Fen
<i>Carex montana</i>	Soft-leaved Sedge	Hesgen feddal	Neutral Grassland, Acidic Grassland
<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation Sedge	Hesgen lwydlas	Fen
<i>Carex pilulifera</i>	Pill Sedge	Hesgen bengron	Acidic Grassland
<i>Carex pulicaris</i>	Flea Sedge	Hesgen y chwain	Fen, Rock
<i>Carex remota</i>	Remote Sedge	Hesgen blodau anghyfagos	Mixed Woodland, Flowing Water
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Bottle Sedge	Hesgen ylfinfain	Fen
<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	Wood-sedge	Hesgen y coed	Mixed Woodland
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Carlina Thistle	Ysgallen Siarl	Calcareous Grassland
<i>Centaureum erythraea</i>	Common Centaury	Y ganrhi goch	Calcareous Grassland,
<i>Ceratocarpus claviculata</i>	Climbing Corydalis	Mwg-y-ddaear dringol	Mixed Woodland, Bracken
<i>Chrysosplenium alternifolium</i>	Alternate-leaved Golden-saxifrage	Eglyn bob yn eiddail	Fen, Flowing Water
<i>Circaea x intermedia</i> ⁴	Upland Enchanter's-nightshade	Llysiâu-Steffan yr ucheldir	Mixed Woodland
<i>Cirsium dissectum</i>	Meadow Thistle	Ysgallen y ddôl	Fen
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild Basil	Brenhinllys gwyllt	Calcareous Grassland
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Meadow Saffron	Saffrwm y ddôl	Neutral Grassland
<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Pignut	Cneuen y ddaear	Mixed Woodland, Neutral Grassland
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	Llysiâu'r groes	Neutral Grassland, Road verges
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern	Ffiolredynen frau	Rock
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted-orchid	Tegeirian brych	Fen
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i>	Heath Spotted-orchid	Tegeirian brych y rhos	Bog
<i>Dactylorhiza praetermissa</i> ⁵	Southern Marsh-orchid	Tegeirian-y-gors deheuol	Fen
<i>Dactylorhiza purpurella</i> ⁵	Northern Marsh-orchid	Tegeirian-y-gors gogleddol	Fen
<i>Danthonia decumbens</i>	Heath-grass	Glaswellt y rhos	Calcareous Grassland, Acidic Grassland
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Sundew	Gwlithlys	Bog
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Narrow Buckler-fern	Marchredynen gul	Mixed Woodland
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Common Spike-rush	Ysbigfrwynen	Fen
<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i>	Few-flowered Spike-rush	Ysbigfrwynen goch	Fen

⁴ The only hybrid in the list. Often found in the absence of *C. alpina* or both parents and hence presumably indicator of past presence.

⁵ Neither species is very frequent in the county, but both are found.

Species	Common name	Welsh	Habitat
<i>Elymus caninus</i>	Bearded Couch	Marchwellt y coed	Mixed Woodland, Hedges
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	Crowberry	Creiglusen	Heath, Bog, Montane
<i>Epilobium palustre</i>	Marsh Willowherb	Helyglys y gors	Fen, Flowing Water
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	Broad-leaved Helleborine	Y galdrist lydanddail	Mixed Woodland, Calcareous Grassland
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	Marchrawnen y gors	Fen
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Horsetail	Marchrawnen y coed	Mixed Woodland, Rock
<i>Erica cinerea</i>	Bell Heather	Grug y mêl	Heath
<i>Erica tetralix</i>	Cross-leaved Heath	Grug croesddail	Heath, Bog
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Common Cottongrass	Plu'r gweunydd	Bog
<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>	Hare's-tail Cottongrass	Plu'r gweunydd unben	Bog
<i>Erophila verna</i> ⁶	Common Whitlowgrass	Llysiau'r-bystwn ar	Hedges, Rock, Urban
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle	Piswydden	Mixed Woodland, Hedges
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Hemp-agrimony	Byddon chwerw	Fen
<i>Euphrasia arctica</i>	Arctic Eyebright	Effros yr Arctig	Neutral Grassland, Fen
<i>Euphrasia confusa</i>	Confused Eyebright	Effros gliniog	Calcareous Grassland, Acidic Grassland, Rock
<i>Euphrasia nemorosa</i>	Common Eyebright	Effros	Calcareous Grassland, Heath
<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i> (<i>Euphrasia rostkoviana</i>)	Eyebright	Effros blodau mawr	Neutral Grassland
<i>Festuca vivipara</i>	Viviparous Sheep's-fescue	Peiswellt bywhiliog	Montane, Rock
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Woodruff	Briwydd bêr	Mixed Woodland
<i>Galium sternerii</i>	Limestone Bedstraw	Briwydd y calch	Calcareous Grassland, Rock
<i>Galium uliginosum</i>	Fen Bedstraw	Briwydd y fign	Fen
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	Briwydd felen	Calcareous Grassland
<i>Genista anglica</i>	Petty Whin	Cracheithinen	Heath
<i>Genista tinctoria</i>	Dyer's Greenweed	Melynog y waun	Neutral Grassland
<i>Gentianella amarella</i> ⁷	Autumn Gentian	Crwynllys yr hydref	Calcareous Grassland
<i>Geranium columbinum</i>	Long-stalked Crane's-bill	Pig-yr-aran hirgoes	Hedges, Calcareous Grassland
<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	Shining Crane's-bill	Pig-yr-aran loywddail	Hedges, Rock
<i>Geranium pratense</i> ⁸	Meadow Crane's-bill	Pig-yr-aran y weirglodd	Neutral Grassland
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	Mapgoll glan y dŵr	Mixed Woodland, Rock
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> ⁹	Chalk Fragrant Orchid	Tegeirian pêr	Calcareous Grassland, Fen
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak Fern	Rhedynen dridarn	Mixed Woodland, Rock
<i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>	Limestone Fern	Rhedynen y calchfaen	Rock
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common Rock-rose	Cor-rosyn cyffredin	Calcareous Grassland
<i>Helosciadium inundatum</i> (<i>Apium inundatum</i>)	Lesser Marshwort	Dyfrforonen fach	Fen, Water
<i>Hornungia petraea</i>	Hutchinsia	Beryn y graig	Rock
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss	Cnwp-fwsogl mawr	Montane, Rock

⁶ Also *E. glabrescens*.

⁷ Limestone area south of county only.

⁸ Occurs mainly on roadsides but is very well established. May not be native in the county.

⁹ The other species in *G. conopsea* agg. (*G. borealis* and *G. densiflora*) included.

Species	Common name	Welsh	Habitat
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	Bluebell	Clychau'r gog	Mixed Woodland, Bracken
<i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i>	Marsh Pennywort	Dail-ceiniog y gors	Fen
<i>Hylotelephium telephium</i> (<i>Sedum telephium</i>)	Orpine	Canewin	Mixed Woodland, Hedges, Rock
<i>Hymenophyllum wilsonii</i>	Wilson's Filmy-fern	Rhedynach teneuwe Wilson	Mixed Woodland, Rock
<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i>	Tutsan	Dail y Beiblau	Mixed Woodland, Hedges
<i>Hypericum elodes</i>	Marsh St John's-wort	Eurinllys y gors	Acid pools, Fen
<i>Hypericum hirsutum</i>	Hairy St John's-wort	Eurinllys blewog	Neutral Grassland, Calcareous Grassland
<i>Hypericum humifusum</i>	Trailing St John's- wort	Eurinllys ymdaenol	Hedges
<i>Hypericum pulchrum</i>	Slender St John's- wort	Eurinllys meinsyth	Heath, Rock
<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i>	Square-stalked St John's-wort	Eurinllys pedronglog	Fen
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Iris	Gellesgen	Fen
<i>Jacobaea aquatica</i> (<i>Senecio aquaticus</i>)	Marsh Ragwort	Creulys y gors	Fen, Flowing Water
<i>Jasione montana</i>	Sheep's-bit	Clefryn	Acidic Grassland, Heath
<i>Juncus bulbosus</i> ¹⁰	Bulbous Rush	Brwynen oddfog	Flowing Water
<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>	Yellow Archangel	Marddanhadlen felen	Mixed Woodland
<i>Lathraea squamaria</i>	Toothwort	Deintlys	Mixed Woodland, Hedges
<i>Lathyrus linifolius</i>	Bitter-vetch	Ytbysen y coed	Acidic Grassland, Rock
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax	Llin y tylwyth teg	Calcareous Grassland
<i>Littorella uniflora</i>	Shoreweed	Beistonnell ferlyn	Fen, Water
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Heath Wood-rush	Coedfrwynen luosben	Acidic Grassland
<i>Luzula pilosa</i>	Hairy Wood-rush	Coedfrwynen flewog	Mixed Woodland, Conifer Woodland
<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>	Great Wood-rush	Coedfrwynen fawr	Mixed Woodland, Rock
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Stag's-horn Clubmoss	Cnwp-fwsogl corn carw	Heath
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	Gypsywort	Llysiu'r sipsiwn	Fen
<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	Gwlyddyn melyn Mair	Mixed Woodland
<i>Lysimachia tenella</i> (<i>Anagallis tenella</i>)	Bog Pimpernel	Gwlyddyn-Mair y gors	Fen
<i>Lythrum portula</i>	Water-purslane	Troed y gywen	Fen, Water
<i>Malva moschata</i>	Musk-mallow	Hocysen fwsg	Neutral Grassland
<i>Melampyrum pratense</i>	Common Cow-wheat	Gliniogai	Mixed Woodland, Conifer Woodland
<i>Melica uniflora</i>	Wood Melick	Meligwellt y coed	Mixed Woodland
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Corn Mint	Mintys yr âr	Arable, Fen
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean	Ffeuen y gors	Fen
<i>Moehringia trinervia</i>	Three-nerved Sandwort	Tywodlys teirnerf	Mixed Woodland
<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	Changing Forget- me-not	Sgorpionllys amryliw	Neutral Grassland
<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	Tufted Forget-me-not	Sgorpionllys siobynnog	Fen
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	Water Forget-me-not	Sgorpionllys y gors	Fen, Flowing Water

¹⁰ Both subspecies.

Species	Common name	Welsh	Habitat
<i>Myosotis secunda</i>	Creeping Forget-me-not	Sgorpionllys ymlusgol	Fen
<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i> ¹¹	Wild Daffodil	Cenhinen-Bedr wyllt	Woodlands, Old Grasslands
<i>Narthecium ossifragum</i>	Bog Asphodel	Llafn y bladur	Bog
<i>Odontites vernus</i>	Red Bartsia	Gorudd	Arable, Neutral Grassland, Road Verges
<i>Ononis repens</i>	Common Restharrow	Tagaradr	Calcareous Grassland
<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early-purple Orchid	Tegeirian coch y gwanwyn	Mixed Woodland, Calcareous Grassland, Rock
<i>Oreopteris limbosperma</i>	Lemon-scented Fern	Rhedynen bêr y mynydd	Mixed Woodland, Rock
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Wild Marjoram	Penrhudd	Calcareous Grassland, Rock
<i>Ornithopus perpusillus</i>	Bird's-foot	Troed yr aderyn	Acidic Grassland
<i>Orobanche rapum-genistae</i>	Greater Broomrape	Gorfanhadlen fawr	Heath
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-sorrel	Suran y coed	Mixed Woodland, Conifer Woodland, Rock
<i>Papaver cambricum</i> (<i>Meconopsis cambrica</i>)	Welsh Poppy	Pabi Cymreig	Mixed Woodland
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb-paris	Cwlwm cariad	Mixed Woodland
<i>Pedicularis sylvatica</i>	Lousewort	Melog y cŵn	Heath, Bog, Flowing Water
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	Amphibious Bistort	Canwraidd y dŵr	Fen, Water
<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Beech Fern	Rhedynen gorniog	Mixed Woodland, Rock
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i> ¹²	Mouse-ear-hawkweed	Clust y llygoden	Calcareous Grassland
<i>Pilularia globulifera</i>	Pillwort	Pelenllys gronynnog	Water
<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	Burnet-saxifrage	Gwreiddiriog	Calcareous Grassland
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort	Tafod y gors	Bogs, fens, wet rocks
<i>Platanthera chlorantha</i>	Greater Butterfly-orchid	Tegeirian llydanwyrd	Mixed Woodland, Neutral Grassland
<i>Polygala serpyllifolia</i>	Heath Milkwort	Amlaethai'r waun	Acidic Grassland, Heath, Bog
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	Amlaethai cyffredin	Calcareous Grassland
<i>Polypodium interjectum</i>	Intermediate Polypody	Llawredynen ganolig	Mixed Woodland, Hedges, Rock
<i>Polystichum aculeatum</i>	Hard Shield-fern	Gwrychredynen galed	Mixed Woodland, Rock
<i>Potamogeton polygonifolius</i>	Bog Pondweed	Dyfrllys y gors	Fen, Bog, Water
<i>Potentilla anglica</i>	Trailing Tormentil	Pumnalen orweddol	Neutral Grassland
<i>Poterium sanguisorba</i> (<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>)	Salad Burnet	Bwrned	Calcareous Grassland
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip	Briallen Fair	Neutral Grassland, Calcareous Grassland
<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	Primrose	Briallen	Mixed Woodland, Rock
<i>Prunus padus</i>	Bird Cherry	Coeden geirios yr adar	Mixed Woodland
<i>Ranunculus auricomus sens lat</i>	Goldilocks Buttercup	Blodyn-ymenyn peneuraid	Mixed Woodland
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup	Blodyn-ymenyn bondew	Neutral Grassland, Calcareous Grassland
<i>Ranunculus hederaceus</i>	Ivy-leaved Crowfoot	Crafanc-y-frân dail eiddew	Fen, Water

¹¹ Including all the species numbered 18-22 in Stace (4th edition).

¹² Common on calcareous outcrops on otherwise neutral grassland.

Species	Common name	Welsh	Habitat
<i>Ranunculus omiophyllus</i>	Round-leaved Crowfoot	Crafanc-y-frân y rhostir	Fen
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow-rattle	Cribell felen	Neutral Grassland
<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	Marsh Yellow-cress	Berwr melyn y gors	Fen, Water
<i>Rorippa sylvestris</i>	Creeping Yellow-cress	Berwr melyn ymlusgol	Fen, Flowing Water
<i>Rosa sherardii</i>	Sherard's Downy-rose	Rhosyn Sherard	Mixed Woodland, Hedges, Rock
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Great Burnet	Bwrned mawr	Neutral Grassland
<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle	Clust yr arth	Mixed Woodland
<i>Saxifraga granulata</i>	Meadow Saxifrage	Tormaen y gweunydd	Neutral Grassland, Calcareous Grassland
<i>Saxifraga hypnoides</i>	Mossy Saxifrage	Tormaen llydandroed	Calcareous Grassland, Montane, Rock
<i>Saxifraga tridactylites</i>	Rue-leaved Saxifrage	Tormaen tribys	Calcareous Grassland, Town Pavement
<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Small Scabious	Clafrllys bach	Calcareous Grassland
<i>Scutellaria minor</i>	Lesser Skullcap	Cycyllog bach	Damp Heaths, Fen
<i>Sedum anglicum</i>	English Stonecrop	Briweg y cerrig	Rock,
<i>Serratula tinctoria</i>	Saw-wort	Dant y pysgodyn	Calcareous Grassland
<i>Silaum silaus</i>	Pepper-saxifrage	Ffenigl yr hwch	Neutral Grassland
<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i> (<i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i>)	Ragged-Robin	Carplog y gors	Fen
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Goldenrod	Eurwialen	Heath, Rock
<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	Branched Bur-reed	Cleddlys canghennog	Fen, Water
<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	Corn Spurrey	Troellig yr yd	Arable
<i>Stachys arvensis</i> ¹³	Field Woundwort	Briwllys y tir âr	Hedges, Arable
<i>Stachys palustris</i>	Marsh Woundwort	Briwllys y gors	Fen, Flowing Water
<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Devil's-bit Scabious	Tamaid y cythraul	Neutral Grassland
<i>Tamus communis</i>	Black Bryony	Cwlwm y coed	Mixed Woodland, Hedges
<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>	Wood Sage	Chwerwllys yr eithin	Mixed Woodland, Bracken, Rock
<i>Thalictrum flavum</i>	Common Meadow-rue	Arianllys	Fen
<i>Thalictrum minus</i>	Lesser Meadow-rue	Arianllys bach	Rock,
<i>Thymus drucei</i> (<i>Thymus polytrichus</i>)	Wild Thyme	Teim gwyllt	Calcareous Grassland, Rock
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	Meillionen hopysaidd	Hedges, Rock,
<i>Trifolium medium</i>	Zigzag Clover	Meillionen igam-ogam	Neutral Grassland
<i>Triglochin palustris</i> (<i>Triglochin palustre</i>)	Marsh Arrowgrass	Saethbennig y gors	Fen
<i>Trocdaris verticillata</i> (<i>Carum verticillatum</i>)	Whorled Caraway	Carwy droellennog	Fen, Flowing Water
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower	Cronnell	Fen, Rock
<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm	Llwyfen lydanddail	Mixed Woodland
<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Navelwort	Deilen gron	Hedges, Rock
<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i>	Cranberry	Llygaeren	Bog
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry	Llusen goch	Conifer Woodland, Heath, Montane

¹³ Appears in abundance where a field has been cultivated and neglected.

Species	Common name	Welsh	Habitat
<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Marsh Valerian	Triaglog y gors	Fen
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	Llysiâu Cadwgan	Fen
<i>Veronica montana</i>	Wood Speedwell	Rhwyddlwyn y coed	Mixed Woodland
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	Rhwyddlwyn meddygol	Calcareous Grassland, Acidic Grassland
<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	Marsh Speedwell	Rhwyddlwyn culddail y gors	Fen, Water
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Guelder-rose	Gwifwrnwydden y gors	Mixed Woodland
<i>Vicia orobus</i>	Wood Bitter-vetch	Ffacbysen chwerw	Rock
<i>Viola lutea</i> ¹⁴	Mountain Pansy	Trilliw y mynydd	Calcareous Grassland, Acidic Grassland, Rock
<i>Viola palustris</i>	Marsh Violet	Fioled y gors	Fen, Flowing Water
<i>Viola reichenbachiana</i>	Early Dog-violet	Fioled y coed	Mixed Woodland
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Wild Pansy	Trilliw	Arable, Acidic Grassland,
<i>Wahlenbergia hederacea</i>	Ivy-leaved Bellflower	Clychlys dail eiddew	Fen, Flowing Water

¹⁴ Believed to be relatively common in the county but rarely caught in flower. Hard to find in grass without a fingertip search.

Species omitted from main list but appreciated by the Botany Group

Members of the Brecknock Botany Group made suggestions based on field experience and these are the species that were felt to be “nice to find” without really qualifying for the full list.

Species	Common name	Welsh
<i>Arum maculatum</i>	Lords-and-Ladies	Pidyn y gog
<i>Asplenium ceterach</i> (<i>Ceterach officinarum</i>)	Rustyback	Duegredynen gefngoch
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue	Duegredynen y muriau
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard-fern	Gwibredynen
<i>Chelidonium majus</i> ¹⁵	Greater Celandine	Llyisiau'r wennol
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock	Cegiden
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Carrot	Moronen
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Great Willowherb	Helyglys pêr
<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i>	Hoary Willowherb	Helyglys lledlwyd
<i>Ervum tetraspermum</i> (<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>)	Smooth Tare	Ffacbysen lefn
<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	Marsh Cudweed	Edafeddog y gors
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Hop	Hopys
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass	Cawnen ddu
<i>Parietaria judaica</i> ¹⁶	Pellitory-of-the-wall	Paladr y wal
<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	Water-pepper	Y dinboeth
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Wild Cherry	Coeden geirios du
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	Llyisiau Taliesin
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	Rhwyddlwyn dail teim
<i>Viola odorata</i>	Sweet Violet	Fioled bêr

¹⁵ Archaeophyte that was "formerly cultivated" (Stace) but is usually a sign of a "good" hedge albeit near habitation.

¹⁶ Interesting in VC42 as we seem to be on a distribution boundary.

The Brecknock list sorted by English Common name

Common name	Latin name(s)	Welsh
Agrimony	<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Llyisiau'r dryw
Alternate-leaved Golden-saxifrage	<i>Chrysosplenium alternifolium</i>	Eglyn bob yn eilddail
Amphibious Bistort	<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	Canwraidd y dŵr
Arctic Eyebright	<i>Euphrasia arctica</i>	Effros yr Arctig
Autumn Gentian	<i>Gentianella amarella</i> ¹⁷	Crwynllys yr hydref
Bearded Couch	<i>Elymus caninus</i>	Marchwellt y coed
Beech Fern	<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Rhedynen gorniog
Bell Heather	<i>Erica cinerea</i>	Grug y mêl
Betony	<i>Betonica officinalis (Stachys officinalis)</i>	Cribau San Ffraid
Bird Cherry	<i>Prunus padus</i>	Coeden geirios yr adar
Bird's-foot	<i>Ornithopus perpusillus</i>	Troed yr aderyn
Bitter-vetch	<i>Lathyrus linifolius</i>	Ytbyesen y coed
Black Bryony	<i>Tamus communis</i>	Cwlwm y coed
Black Spleenwort	<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i>	Duegredynen goesddu
Bluebell	<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	Clychau'r gog
Bog Asphodel	<i>Narthecium ossifragum</i>	Llafn y bladur
Bog Pimpernel	<i>Lysimachia tenella (Anagallis tenella)</i>	Gwlyddyn-Mair y gors
Bog Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton polygonifolius</i>	Dyfrllys y gors
Bogbean	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Ffeuen y gors
Bottle Sedge	<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Hesgen ylfinfain
Branched Bur-reed	<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	Cleddlys canghennog
Brittle Bladder-fern	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Ffiolredynen frau
Broad-leaved Helleborine	<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	Y galdrist lydanddail
Bugle	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Glesyn y coed
Bulbous Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Blodyn-ymenyn bondew
Bulbous Rush	<i>Juncus bulbosus</i> ¹⁸	Brwynen oddfog
Burnet-saxifrage	<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	Gwreiddiriog
Carline Thistle	<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Ysgallen Siarl
Carnation Sedge	<i>Carex panicea</i>	Hesgen lwydlas
Chalk Fragrant Orchid	<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> ¹⁹	Tegeirian pêr
Changing Forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	Sgorpionllys amryliw
Climbing Corydalis	<i>Ceratocarpus claviculata</i>	Mwg-y-ddaeear dringol
Common Bistort	<i>Bistorta officinalis (Persicaria bistorta)</i>	Llyisiau'r neidr
Common Butterwort	<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Tafod y gors
Common Centaury	<i>Centaureum erythraea</i>	Y ganrhi goch
Common Cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Plu'r gweunydd
Common Cow-wheat	<i>Melampyrum pratense</i>	Gliniogai
Common Eyebright	<i>Euphrasia nemorosa</i>	Effros
Common Meadow-rue	<i>Thalictrum flavum</i>	Arianllys
Common Milkwort	<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Amlaethai cyffredin
Common Restharrow	<i>Ononis repens</i>	Tagaradr
Common Rock-rose	<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Cor-rosyn cyffredin
Common Spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Ysbigfrwynen
Common Spotted-orchid	<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Tegeirian brych
Common Valerian	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Llyisiau Cadwgan

¹⁷ Limestone area south of county only.

¹⁸ Both subspecies.

¹⁹ The other species in *G. conopsea* agg. (*G. borealis* and *G. densiflora*) included.

Common name	Latin name(s)	Welsh
Common Whitlowgrass	<i>Erophila verna</i>	Llyisiau'r-bystwn ar
Common Yellow-sedge	<i>Carex demissa</i> (<i>Carex viridula</i> subsp. <i>oedocarpa</i>)	Hesgen felen
Confused Eyebright	<i>Euphrasia confusa</i>	Effros gliniog
Corn Mint	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Mintys yr âr
Corn Spurrey	<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	Troellig yr yd
Cowberry	<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Llusen goch
Cowslip	<i>Primula veris</i>	Briallen Fair
Cranberry	<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i>	Llygaeren
Creeping Forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis secunda</i>	Sgorpionllys ymlusgol
Creeping Yellow-cress	<i>Rorippa sylvestris</i>	Berwr melyn ymlusgol
Cross-leaved Heath	<i>Erica tetralix</i>	Grug croesddail
Crosswort	<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Llyisiau'r groes
Crowberry	<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	Creiglusen
Cuckooflower	<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Blodyn llefrith
Devil's-bit Scabious	<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Tamaid y cythraul
Downy Oat-grass	<i>Avenula pubescens</i> (<i>Helictotrichon pubescens</i>)	Ceirchwellt blewog
Dyer's Greenweed	<i>Genista tinctoria</i>	Melynog y waun
Early Dog-violet	<i>Viola reichenbachiana</i>	Fioled y coed
Early Hair-grass	<i>Aira praecox</i>	Brigwellt y gwanwyn
Early-purple Orchid	<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Tegeirian coch y gwanwyn
English Stonecrop	<i>Sedum anglicum</i>	Briweg y cerrig
Eyebright	<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i> (<i>Euphrasia rostkoviana</i>)	Effros blodau mawr
Fairy Flax	<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Llin y tylwyth teg
False-brome	<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	Breichwellt y coed
Fen Bedstraw	<i>Galium uliginosum</i>	Briwydd y fign
Few-flowered Spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i>	Ysbigfrwynen goch
Field Maple	<i>Acer campestre</i> ²⁰	Masarnen fach
Field Woundwort	<i>Stachys arvensis</i> ²¹	Briwllys y tir âr
Fir Clubmoss	<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Cnwp-fwsogl mawr
Flea Sedge	<i>Carex pulicaris</i>	Hesgen y chwain
Fragrant Agrimony	<i>Agrimonia procera</i>	Llyisiau'r-dryw pêr
Giant Bellflower	<i>Campanula latifolia</i>	Clychlys mawr
Globeflower	<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Cronnell
Goldenrod	<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Eurwialen
Goldilocks Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus auricomus sens lat</i>	Blodyn-ymenyn peneuraid
Great Burnet	<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Bwrned mawr
Great Wood-rush	<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>	Coedfrwynen fawr
Greater Broomrape	<i>Orobanche rapum-genistae</i>	Gorfanhadlen fawr
Greater Butterfly-orchid	<i>Platanthera chlorantha</i>	Tegeirian llydanwyrdd
Green Spleenwort	<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Duegredynen werdd
Green-ribbed Sedge	<i>Carex binervis</i>	Hesgen ddeulasnod
Guelder-rose	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Gwifwrnwydden y gors
Gypsywort	<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	Llyisiau'r sipsiwn
Hairy Lady's-mantle	<i>Alchemilla filicaulis</i>	Mantell-Fair goesfain
Hairy Rock-cress	<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Berwr-y-cerrig blewog

²⁰ A native species that naturally declines towards the north and west of the county.

²¹ Appears in abundance where a field has been cultivated and neglected.

Common name	Latin name(s)	Welsh
Hairy Sedge	<i>Carex hirta</i>	Hesgen flewog
Hairy St John's-wort	<i>Hypericum hirsutum</i>	Eurinllys blewog
Hairy Wood-rush	<i>Luzula pilosa</i>	Coedfrwynen flewog
Hairy-brome	<i>Bromopsis ramosa</i>	Pawrwellt blewog
Hard Shield-fern	<i>Polystichum aculeatum</i>	Gwrychredynen galed
Harebell	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Clychau'r eos
Hare's-tail Cottongrass	<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>	Plu'r gweunydd unben
Heath Milkwort	<i>Polygala serpyllifolia</i>	Amlaethai'r waun
Heath Speedwell	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Rhwyddlwyn meddygol
Heath Spotted-orchid	<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i>	Tegeirian brych y rhos
Heath Wood-rush	<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Coedfrwynen luosben
Heath-grass	<i>Danthonia decumbens</i>	Glaswellt y rhos
Hemp-agrimony	<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Byddon chwerw
Herb-paris	<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Cwlwm cariad
Hop Trefoil	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Meillionen hopysaidd
Hutchinsia	<i>Hornungia petraea</i>	Beryn y graig
Intermediate Lady's-mantle	<i>Alchemilla xanthochlora</i>	Mantell-Fair ganolig
Intermediate Polypody	<i>Polypodium interjectum</i>	Llawredynen ganolig
Ivy-leaved Bellflower	<i>Wahlenbergia hederacea</i>	Clychlys dail eiddew
Ivy-leaved Crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus hederaceus</i>	Crafanc-y-frân dail eiddew
Lady's Bedstraw	<i>Galium verum</i>	Briwydd felen
Lemon-scented Fern	<i>Oreopteris limbosperma</i>	Rhedynen bêr y mynydd
Lesser Marshwort	<i>Helosciadium inundatum (Apium inundatum)</i>	Dyfrforonen fach
Lesser Meadow-rue	<i>Thalictrum minus</i>	Arianllys bach
Lesser Pond-sedge	<i>Carex acutiformis</i>	Hesgen-y-dŵr fach
Lesser Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria minor</i>	Cycyllog bach
Limestone Bedstraw	<i>Galium sternerii</i>	Briwydd y calch
Limestone Fern	<i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>	Rhedynen y calchfaen
Long-stalked Crane's-bill	<i>Geranium columbinum</i>	Pig-yr-aran hirgoes
Lousewort	<i>Pedicularis sylvatica</i>	Melog y cŵn
Marsh Arrowgrass	<i>Triglochin palustris (Triglochin palustre)</i>	Saethbennig y gors
Marsh Horsetail	<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marchrawnen y gors
Marsh Pennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i>	Dail-ceiniog y gors
Marsh Ragwort	<i>Jacobaea aquatica (Senecio aquaticus)</i>	Creulys y gors
Marsh Speedwell	<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	Rhwyddlwyn culddail y gors
Marsh St John's-wort	<i>Hypericum elodes</i>	Eurinllys y gors
Marsh Valerian	<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Triaglog y gors
Marsh Violet	<i>Viola palustris</i>	Fioled y gors
Marsh Willowherb	<i>Epilobium palustre</i>	Helyglys y gors
Marsh Woundwort	<i>Stachys palustris</i>	Briwlys y gors
Marsh Yellow-cress	<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	Berwr melyn y gors
Marsh-marigold	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Gold y gors
Meadow Crane's-bill	<i>Geranium pratense</i> ²²	Pig-yr-aran y weirglodd
Meadow Saffron	<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Saffrwm y ddôl
Meadow Saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga granulata</i>	Tormaen y gweunydd
Meadow Thistle	<i>Cirsium dissectum</i>	Ysgallen y ddôl

²² Occurs mainly on roadsides but is very well established. May not be native in the county.

Common name	Latin name(s)	Welsh
Moonwort	<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Lloer-redynen
Moschatel	<i>Adoxa moschatellina</i>	Mwsglys
Mossy Saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga hypnoides</i>	Tormaen llydandroed
Mountain Pansy	<i>Viola lutea</i> ²³	Trilliw y mynydd
Mouse-ear-hawkweed	<i>Pilosella officinarum</i> ²⁴	Clust y llygoden
Musk Thistle	<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Ysgallen bendrom
Musk-mallow	<i>Malva moschata</i>	Hocysen fwsg
Narrow Buckler-fern	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Marchredynen gul
Navelwort	<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Deilen gron
Nettle-leaved Bellflower	<i>Campanula trachelium</i>	Clychlys dail danadl
Northern Marsh-orchid	<i>Dactylorhiza purpurella</i> ²⁵	Tegeirian-y-gors gogleddol
Oak Fern	<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Rhedynen dridarn
Orpine	<i>Hylotelephium telephium</i> (<i>Sedum telephium</i>)	Canewin
Parsley-piert	<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>	Troed y dryw
Pepper-saxifrage	<i>Silaum silaus</i>	Ffenigl yr hwch
Petty Whin	<i>Genista anglica</i>	Cracheithinen
Pignut	<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Cneuen y ddaear
Pill Sedge	<i>Carex pilulifera</i>	Hesgen bengron
Pillwort	<i>Pilularia globulifera</i>	Pelenllys gronynnog
Primrose	<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	Briallen
Quaking-grass	<i>Briza media</i>	Crydwellt
Ragged-Robin	<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i> (<i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i>)	Carplog y gors
Ramsons	<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Craf y geifr
Red Bartsia	<i>Odontites vernus</i>	Gorudd
Remote Sedge	<i>Carex remota</i>	Hesgen blodau anghyfagos
Round-leaved Crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus omiophyllus</i>	Crafanc-y-frân y rhostir
Round-leaved Sundew	<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Gwlithlys
Rue-leaved Saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga tridactylites</i>	Tormaen tribys
Salad Burnet	<i>Poterium sanguisorba</i> (<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>)	Bwrned
Sanicle	<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Clust yr arth
Saw-wort	<i>Serratula tinctoria</i>	Dant y pysgodyn
Sheep's-bit	<i>Jasione montana</i>	Clefryn
Sherard's Downy-rose	<i>Rosa sherardii</i>	Rhosyn Sherard
Shining Crane's-bill	<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	Pig-yr-aran loywdail
Shoreweed	<i>Littorella uniflora</i>	Beistonnell ferllyn
Silver Hair-grass	<i>Aira caryophylla</i>	Brigwellt arian
Slender Parsley-piert	<i>Aphanes australis</i>	Troed-y-dryw main
Slender St John's-wort	<i>Hypericum pulchrum</i>	Eurinllys meinsyth
Slender Tufted-sedge	<i>Carex acuta</i>	Hesgen tywysennau main/meinion
Small Scabious	<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Clafrllys bach
Smooth Brome	<i>Bromus racemosus</i>	Pawrwellt llyfn
Smooth Lady's-mantle	<i>Alchemilla glabra</i>	Mantell-Fair lefn
Sneezewort	<i>Achillea ptarmica</i>	Ystrewlys

²³ Believed to be relatively common in the county but rarely caught in flower. Hard to find in grass without a fingertip search.

²⁴ Common on calcareous outcrops on otherwise neutral grassland.

²⁵ Neither species of Marsh Orchid (Southern or Northern) is very frequent in the county, but both are found.

Common name	Latin name(s)	Welsh
Soft-leaved Sedge	<i>Carex montana</i>	Hesgen feddal
Southern Marsh-orchid	<i>Dactylorhiza praetermissa</i> ²⁶	Tegeirian-y-gors deheuol
Spindle	<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Piswydden
Spring-sedge	<i>Carex caryophylla</i>	Hesgen gynnar
Square-stalked St John's-wort	<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i>	Eurinllys pedronglog
Stag's-horn Clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Cnwp-fwsogl corn carw
Tawny Sedge	<i>Carex hostiana</i>	Hesgen felyllwyd
Three-nerved Sandwort	<i>Moehringia trinervia</i>	Tywodlys teirnerf
Thyme-leaved Sandwort	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	Tywodlys dail teim
Toothwort	<i>Lathraea squamaria</i>	Deintlys
Trailing St John's-wort	<i>Hypericum humifusum</i>	Eurinllys ymdaenol
Trailing Tormentil	<i>Potentilla anglica</i>	Pumnaled orweddol
Tufted Forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	Sgorpionllys siobynnog
Tutsan	<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i>	Dail y Beiblau
Upland Enchanter's-nightshade	<i>Circaea x intermedia</i> ²⁷	Llysiâu-Steffan yr ucheldir
Viviparous Sheep's-fescue	<i>Festuca vivipara</i>	Peiswellt bywhiliog
Water Avens	<i>Geum rivale</i>	Mapgoll glan y dŵr
Water Forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	Sgorpionllys y gors
Water-purslane	<i>Lythrum portula</i>	Troed y gywen
Welsh Poppy	<i>Papaver cambricum (Meconopsis cambrica)</i>	Pabi Cymreig
White Bryony	<i>Bryonia dioica</i>	Bloneg y ddaear
Whorled Caraway	<i>Trocdaris verticillata (Carum verticillatum)</i>	Carwy droellennog
Wild Basil	<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Brenhinllys gwyllt
Wild Daffodil	<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i> ²⁸	Cenhinen-Bedr wyllt
Wild Marjoram	<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Penrhudd
Wild Onion	<i>Allium vineale</i>	Nionyn gwyllt
Wild Pansy	<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Trilliw
Wild Thyme	<i>Thymus drucei (Thymus polytrichus)</i>	Teim gwyllt
Wilson's Filmy-fern	<i>Hymenophyllum wilsonii</i>	Rhedynach teneuwe Wilson
Wood Anemone	<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Blodyn y gwynt
Wood Bitter-vetch	<i>Vicia orobus</i>	Ffacbysen chwerw
Wood Horsetail	<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Marchrawnen y coed
Wood Melick	<i>Melica uniflora</i>	Meligwellt y coed
Wood Sage	<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>	Chwerwlys yr eithin
Wood Speedwell	<i>Veronica montana</i>	Rhwyddlwyn y coed
Woodruff	<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Briwydd bêr
Wood-sedge	<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	Hesgen y coed
Wood-sorrel	<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Suran y coed
Wych Elm	<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Llwyfen lydanddail
Yellow Archangel	<i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i>	Marddanhadlen felen
Yellow Iris	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Gellesgen
Yellow Pimpernel	<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Gwlyddyn melyn Mair
Yellow-rattle	<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Cribell felen
Zigzag Clover	<i>Trifolium medium</i>	Meillionen igam-ogam

²⁶ Neither species of Marsh Orchid (Southern or Northern) is very frequent in the county, but both are found.

²⁷ The only hybrid in the list. Often found in the absence of *C. alpina* or both parents and hence presumably indicator of past presence.

²⁸ Including all the species numbered 18-22 in Stace (4th edition).